



PHOENIX DISPLAY INTERNATIONAL, INC.

PHOENIX DISPLAY INTERNATIONAL, INC

SPECIFICATION FOR LCD MODULE

CUSTOMER	
PART NUMBER	PDIS039QWQ01HS
DESCRIPTION	3.9" 480(RGB)x128 Dots WQVGA
VERSION	1.0
ISSUE DATE	22-Apr-20

COMPANY ADDRESS:

Phoenix Display International, Inc.
6150 W. Gila Springs Place Unit 2
Chandler, AZ 85226
USA
www.phoenixdisplay.com
(630) 359-5700 office
(630) 359-5701 fax

Table of Contents

1. Record of Revision.....	3
2. General Specifications.....	4
3. Input/Output Terminals.....	5
4. Absolute Maximum Rating.....	5
5. Electrical Characteristics.....	6
6. Interface Timing.....	8
7. Optical Characteristics.....	11
8. Environmental / Reliability Tests.....	15
9. Mechanical Drawing.....	16
10. Packing.....	17
11. TFT-LCD Module Inspection Criteria.....	18
12. Precautions for Use of LCD modules.....	23

2. General Specifications

	Feature	Spec
Characteristics	Size	3.9 inch
	Resolution	480(horizontal)*128(Vertical)
	Interface	RGB-24bit(HV mode)
	Connect type	Connector
	Display Colors	16.7M
	Technology type	a-Si
	Pixel pitch (mm)	0.198*0.198
	Pixel Configuration	R.G.B.-Stripe
	Display Mode	Normally White
	Driver IC	ILI6480
	Viewing Direction	12 O'clock
Mechanical	LCM (W x H x D) (mm)	105.50*40.64*2.95
	Active Area(mm)	95.04*25.34
	With /Without TSP	Without TSP
	Weight (g)	TBD
	LED Numbers	10 LEDs

Note 1: Requirements on Environmental Protection: RoHs

Note 2: LCM weight tolerance: +/- 5%

3. Input/Output Terminals

No.	Symbol	Description
1	VBL-	Backlight LED Cathode
2	VBL+	Backlight LED Anode.
3	GND	System Ground
4	VDD	Power supply for logic operation
5~12	R0~R7	Data bus
13~20	G0~G7	Data bus
21~28	B0~B7	Data bus
29	GND	System Ground
30	CLK	Pixel clock signal
31	DISP	Display on/off control
32	HSYNC	Horizontal Sync signal
33	VSYNC	Vertical Sync signal
34	DEN	Data Enable Remark: internal pulled weak low
35	NC	No connection
36	GND	System Ground
37	XR(NC)	The right side signal of TP
38	YD(NC)	The down side signal of TP
39	XL(NC)	The left side signal of TP
40	YU(NC)	The up side signal of TP

4. Absolute Maximum Rating

Item	Symbol	MIN	Typ	MAX	Unit	Remark
Supply Voltage	VDD	-0.5	-	5.0	V	-
Operating Temperature	TOPR	-20	-	70	°C	-
Storage Temperature	TSTG	-30	-	80	°C	-

5. Electrical Characteristics

5.1 Driving TFT LCD Panel

Item	Symbol	MIN	TYP	MAX	Unit	Remark
Supply Voltage	VDD	3.0	3.3	3.6	V	
Input Signal Voltage	Low Level	VIL	GND	-	0.3x VDD	V
	High Level	VIH	0.7x VDD	-	VDD	V
Output Signal Voltage	Low Level	VOL	GND	-	VDD+0.4	V
	High Level	VOH	VDD-0.4	-	-	V

5.2 LED Driving Conditions

Item	Symbol	MIN	TYP	MAX	Unit	Remark
Forward Current	I_F	-	40	50	mA	
Forward Voltage	V_F	16	17	18	V	
Backlight Power consumption	W_{BL}	-	0.68	-	W	
LED Lifetime		-	25000	-	Hrs	

Note 1: Each LED: $I_F = 20 \text{ mA}$, $V_F = 3.2 \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$.

Note 2: Optical performance should be evaluated at $T_a = 25^\circ \text{C}$ only.

Note 3: If LED is driven by high current, high ambient temperature & humidity condition. The life Time of LED will be reduced. Operating life means brightness goes down to 50% initial brightness. Typical operating life time is estimated data.

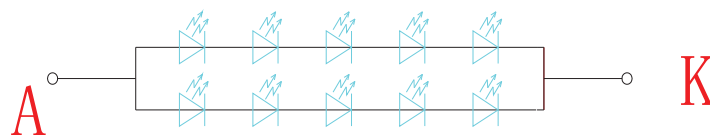
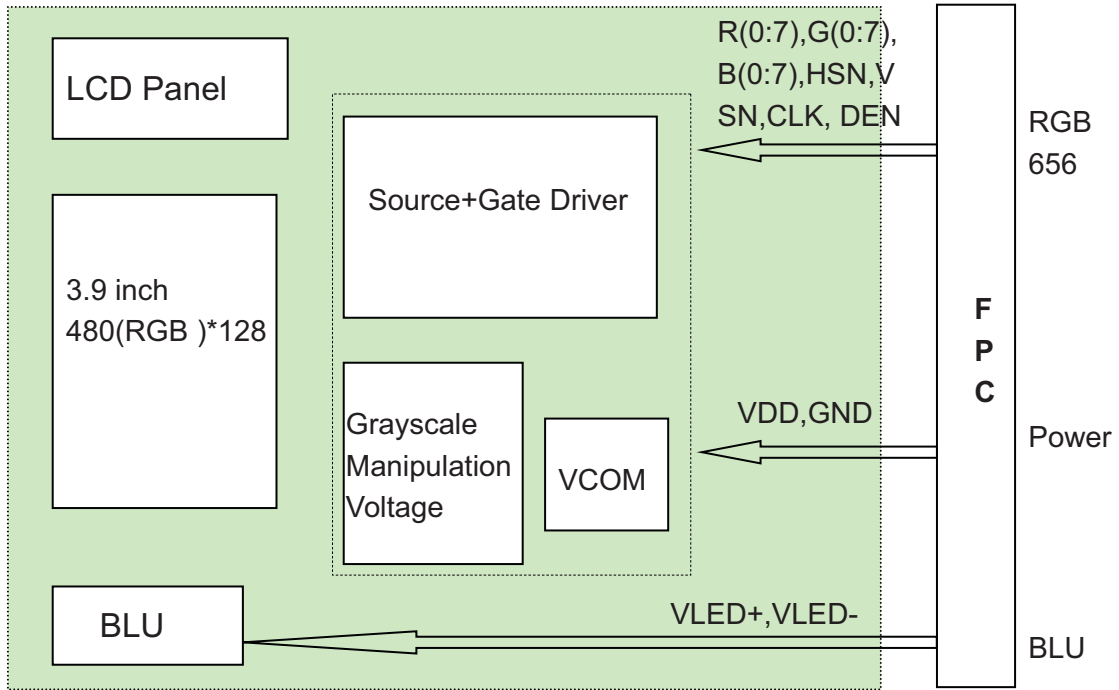


Figure: LED connection of backlight(Constant Current)

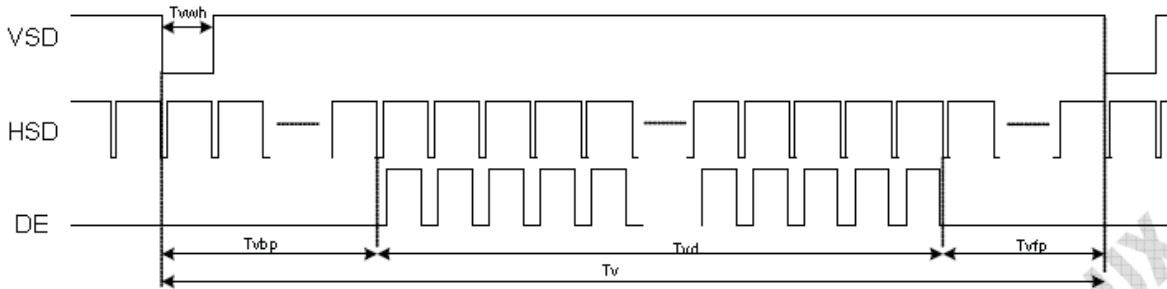
5.3 Block Diagram



6. Interface Timing

6.1 Timing relationship among DE, Source Output, Gate Output, Vcom

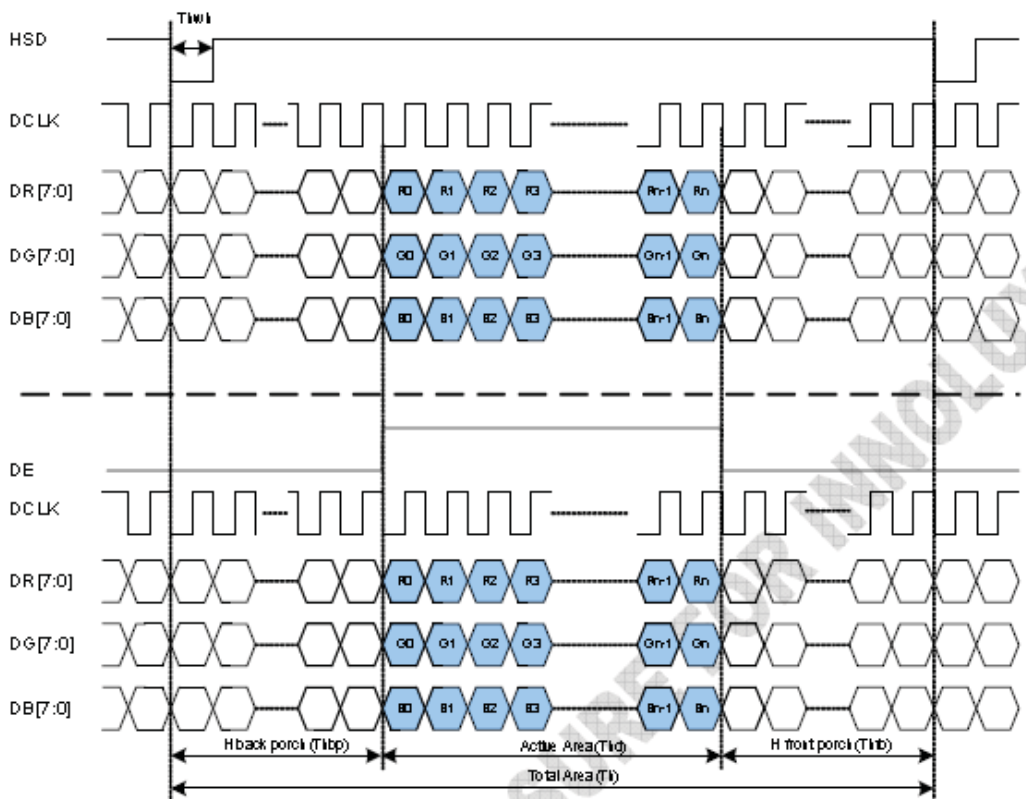
Vertical input timing



6.2 Parallel RGB Data Format

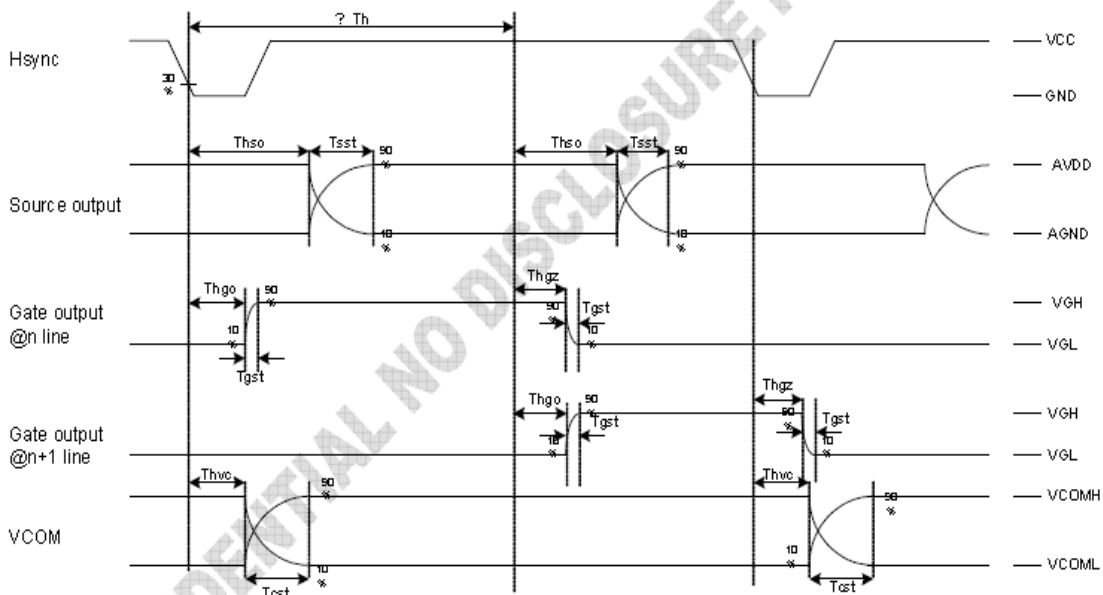
Parallel RGB Mode Data format

(HV Mode)

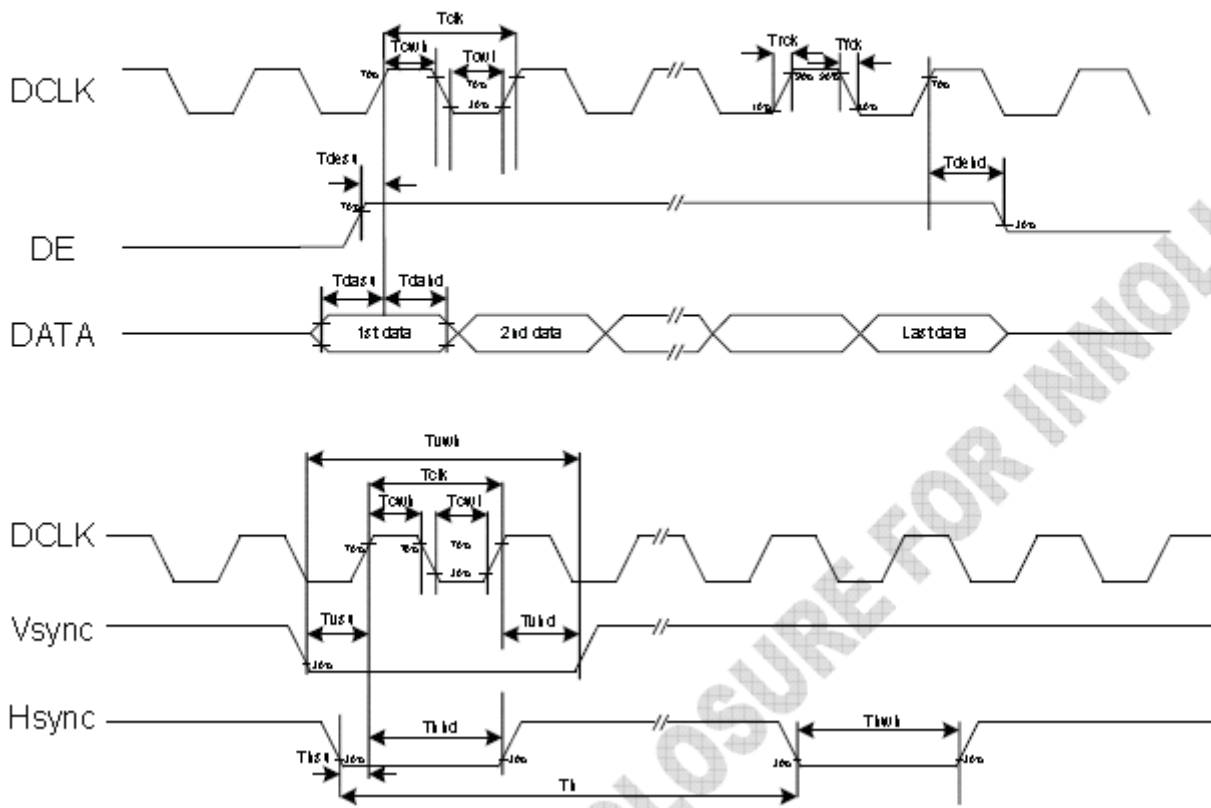


Parameter	Symbol	Value			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	
DCLK frequency	FCLK	5	9	12	MHZ
VSD period time	T _v	133	144	256	H
VSD display area	T _{VD}	128	128	128	H
VSD back porch	T _{VB}	3	8	31	H
VSD front porch	T _{VFP}	2	8	97	H
HSD period time	T _H	520	525	800	DCLK
HSD display area	T _{HD}	480	480	480	DCLK
HSD back porch	T _{HBP}	36	40	255	DCLK
HSD front porch	T _{HFP}	4	5	65	DCLK

6.3 Output Timing Diagram



Clock and Data Input Waveforms



7. Optical Characteristics

Items		Symbol	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Remark	Note
Response time		Tr+Tf	-	-	25	50	ms	FIG.1	Note4
Contrast Ratio		CR		400	500	-	-	FIG.2	Note1
Surface luminance		LV	$\theta = 0^\circ$	450	500	-	cd/m2	FIG.2	Note2
Luminance uniformity		Yu	$\theta = 0^\circ$	75	80	-	%	FIG.2	Note3
NTSC		-	$\theta = 0^\circ$	-	50	-	%	FIG.2	Note5
Viewing angle		θ_T	Center CR \geq 10	40	50	-	deg	FIG.3	Note6
		θ_B		60	70	-	deg	FIG.3	
		θ_L		60	70	-	deg	FIG.3	
		θ_R		60	70	-	deg	FIG.3	
Chromaticity	Red	R _X	$\theta = 0^\circ$ $\phi = 0^\circ$ Ta=25°	TBD	TBD	TBD	-	FIG.2 CIE1931	Note5
		R _Y		TBD	TBD	TBD	-		
	Green	G _X		TBD	TBD	TBD	-		
		G _Y		TBD	TBD	TBD	-		
	Blue	B _X		TBD	TBD	TBD	-		
		B _Y		TBD	TBD	TBD	-		
	White	W _X		0.26	0.31	0.36	-		
		W _Y		0.28	0.33	0.38	-		

Note1. Definition of contrast ratio

Contrast ratio(Cr) is defined mathematically by the following formula.

For more information see FIG.2.

$$\text{Contrast ratio} = \frac{\text{Luminance measured when LCD on the "White" state}}{\text{Luminance measured when LCD on the "Black" state}}$$

For contrast ratio, Surface Luminance, Luminance uniformity and CIE, the testing data is based on TOPCON's BM-5 or BM-7 photo detector or compatible.

Note2. Definition of surface luminance

Surface luminance is the luminance with all pixels displaying white. For more information see FIG.2.

L_v = Average Surface Luminance with all white pixels(P1,P2,P3,Pn)

Note3. Definition of luminance uniformity

The luminance uniformity in surface luminance is determined by measuring luminance at each test position 1 through n, and then dividing the maximum luminance of n points luminance by minimum luminance of n points luminance. For more information see FIG.2.

$$Y_u = \frac{\text{Minimum surface luminance with all white pixels (P1,P2,P3,.....,Pn)}}{\text{Maximum surface luminance with all white pixels (P1,P2,P3,.....,Pn)}}$$

Note4. Definition of response time

The response time is defined as the LCD optical switching time interval between "White" state and "Black" state. Rise time (T_r) is the time between photo detector output intensity changed from 90% to 10%. And fall time (T_f) is the time between photo detector output intensity changed from 10% to 90%.

For additional information see FIG1.

Note5. Definition of color chromaticity (CIE1931)

CIE (x,y) chromaticity, The x,y value is determined by screen active area center position P5. For more information see FIG.2.

Note6. Definition of viewing angle

Viewing angle is the angle at which the contrast ratio is greater than 10. Angles are determined for the horizontal or x axis and the vertical or y axis with respect to the z axis which is normal to the LCD surface.

For more information see FIG.3.

For viewing angle and response time testing, the testing data is based on Autronic-Melchers's ConoScope or DMS series Instruments or compatible.

FIG.1. The definition of response Time

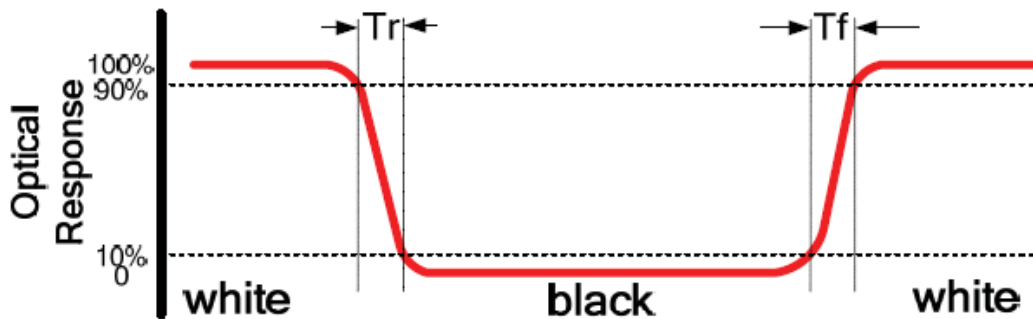


FIG.2. Measuring method for contrast ratio, surface luminance, luminance uniformity, CIE (x,y) chromaticity

Size : $S \leq 5"$ (see Figure a)

A : 5 mm B : 5 mm

H,V : Active area

Light spot size $\varnothing=5\text{mm}$ (BM-5) or $\varnothing=7.7\text{mm}$ (BM-7) 50cm distance or compatible distance from the LCD surface to detector lens.

test spot position : see Figure a.

measurement instrument : TOPCON's luminance meter BM-5 or BM-7 or compatible (see Figure c).

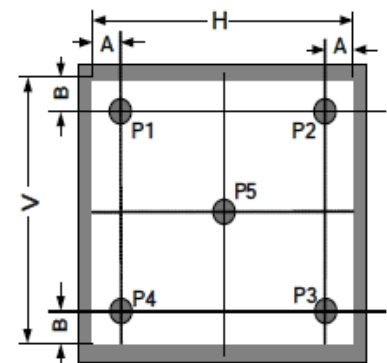


Figure a

Size : $5" < S \leq 12.3"$ (see Figure b)

H,V : Active area

Light spot size $\varnothing=5\text{mm}$ (BM-5) or $\varnothing=7.7\text{mm}$ (BM-7) 50cm distance or compatible distance from the LCD surface to detector lens.

test spot position : see Figure b.

measurement instrument : TOPCON's luminance meter BM-5 or BM-7 or compatible (see Figure c).

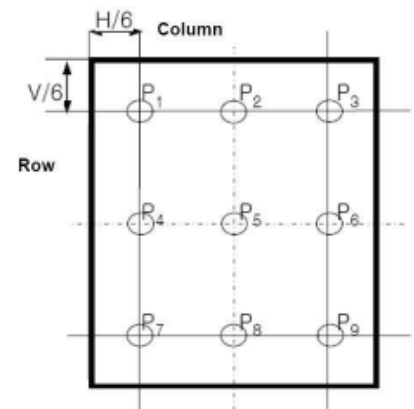


Figure b

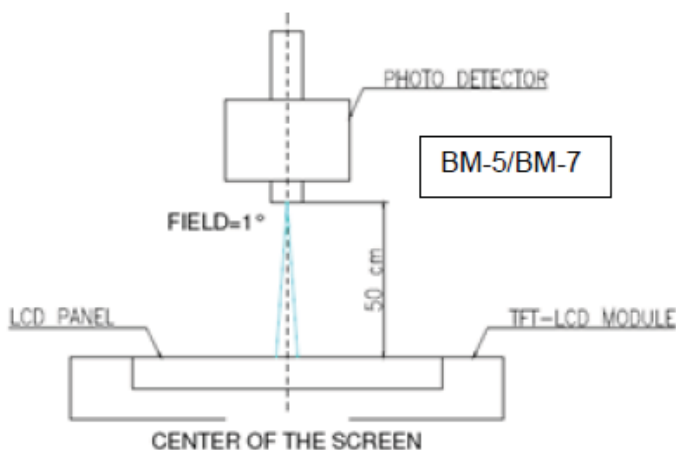
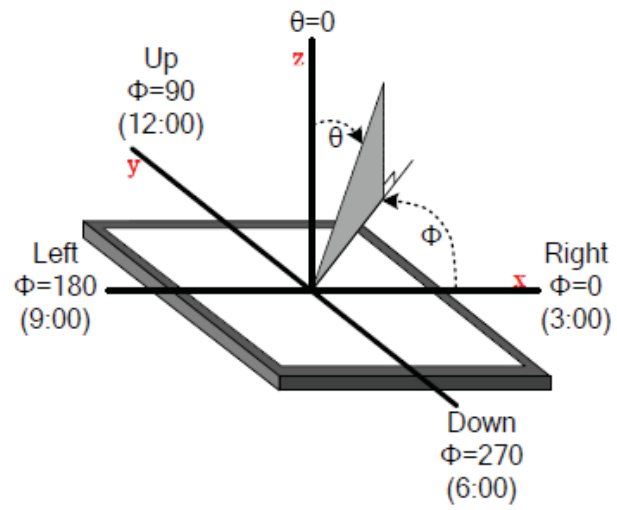


Figure c

FIG.3. The definition of viewing angle



8. Environmental / Reliability Tests

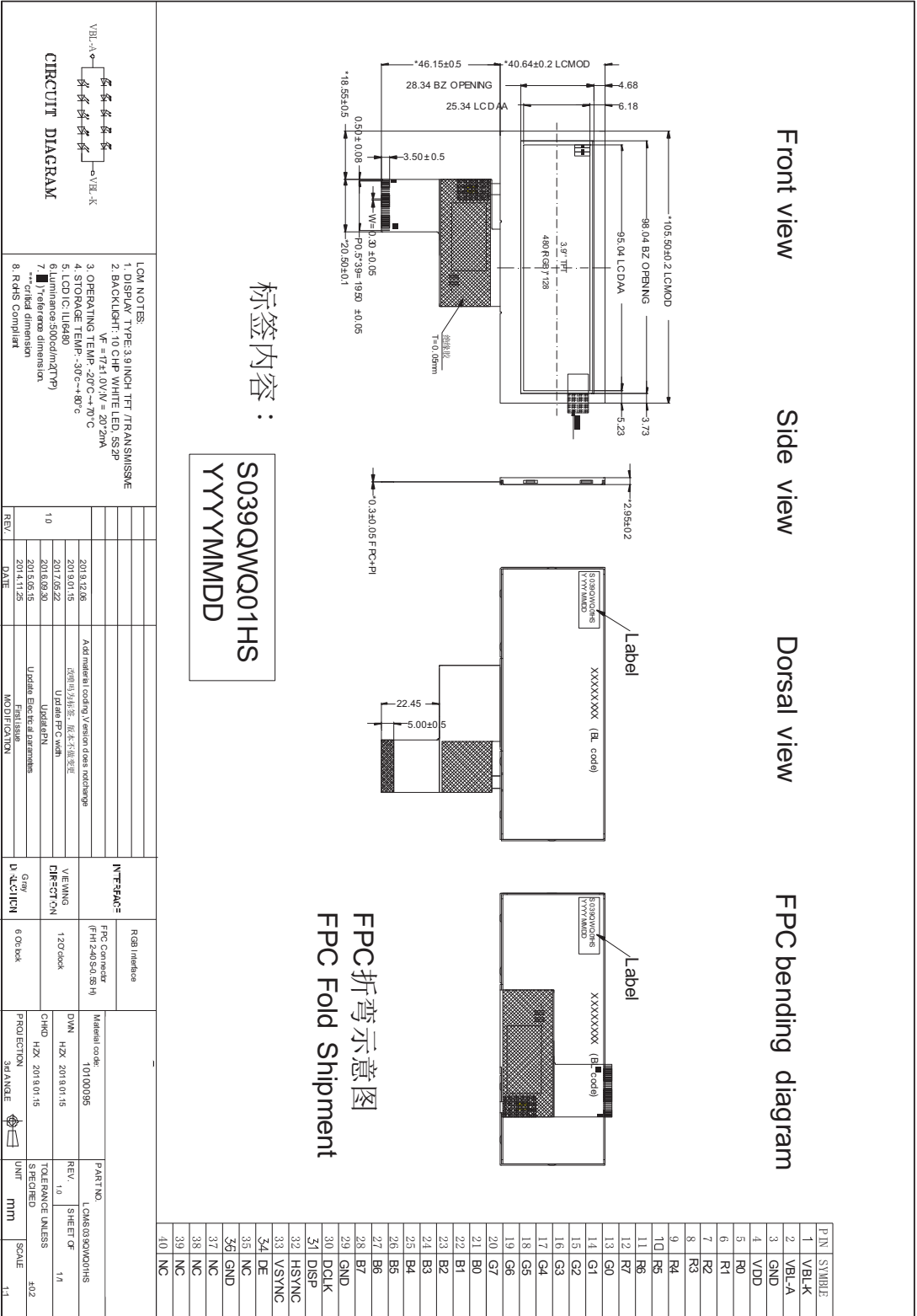
No	Test Item	Condition	Remarks
1	High Temperature Operation	Ts= +70°C, 96hrs	Note 1 IEC60068-2-2, GB2423. 2-89
2	Low Temperature Operation	Ta= -20°C, 96hrs	Note 2 IEC60068-2-1 GB2423.1-89
3	High Temperature Storage	Ta= +80°C, 96hrs	IEC60068-2-2 GB2423. 2-89
4	Low Temperature Storage	Ta= -30°C, 96hrs	IEC60068-2-1 GB/T2423.1-89
5	High Temperature & Humidity Storage	Ta= +60°C, 90% RH max,96 hours	IEC60068-2-3 GB/T2423.3-2006
6	Thermal Shock (Non-operation)	-20°C 30 min ~ +60°C 30 min Change time: 5min, 30 Cycle	Start with cold temperature, end with high temperature IEC60068-2-14, GB2423.22-87
7	Electro Discharge (Operation)	Static C=150pF, R=330 Ω, 5 points/panel Air:±8KV, 5 times; Contact: ±4KV, 5 times; (Environment: 15°C ~ 35°C, 30% ~ 60%, 86Kpa ~ 106Kpa)	IEC61000-4-2 GB/T17626.2-1998
8	Vibration (Non-operation)	Frequency range: 10~55Hz, Stroke: 1.mm Sweep: 10Hz~55Hz~10Hz 2 hours for each direction of X .Y. Z. (package condition)	IEC60068-2-6 GB/T2423.5-1995
9	Shock (Non-operation)	60G 6ms, ± X, ±Y , ± Z 3 times for each direction	IEC60068-2-27 GB/T2423.5-1995
10	Package Drop Test	Height: 80 cm, 1 corner, 3 edges, 6 surfaces	IEC60068-2-32 GB/T2423.8-1995

Note: 1. Ts is the temperature of panel's surface.

2. Ta is the ambient temperature of sample.

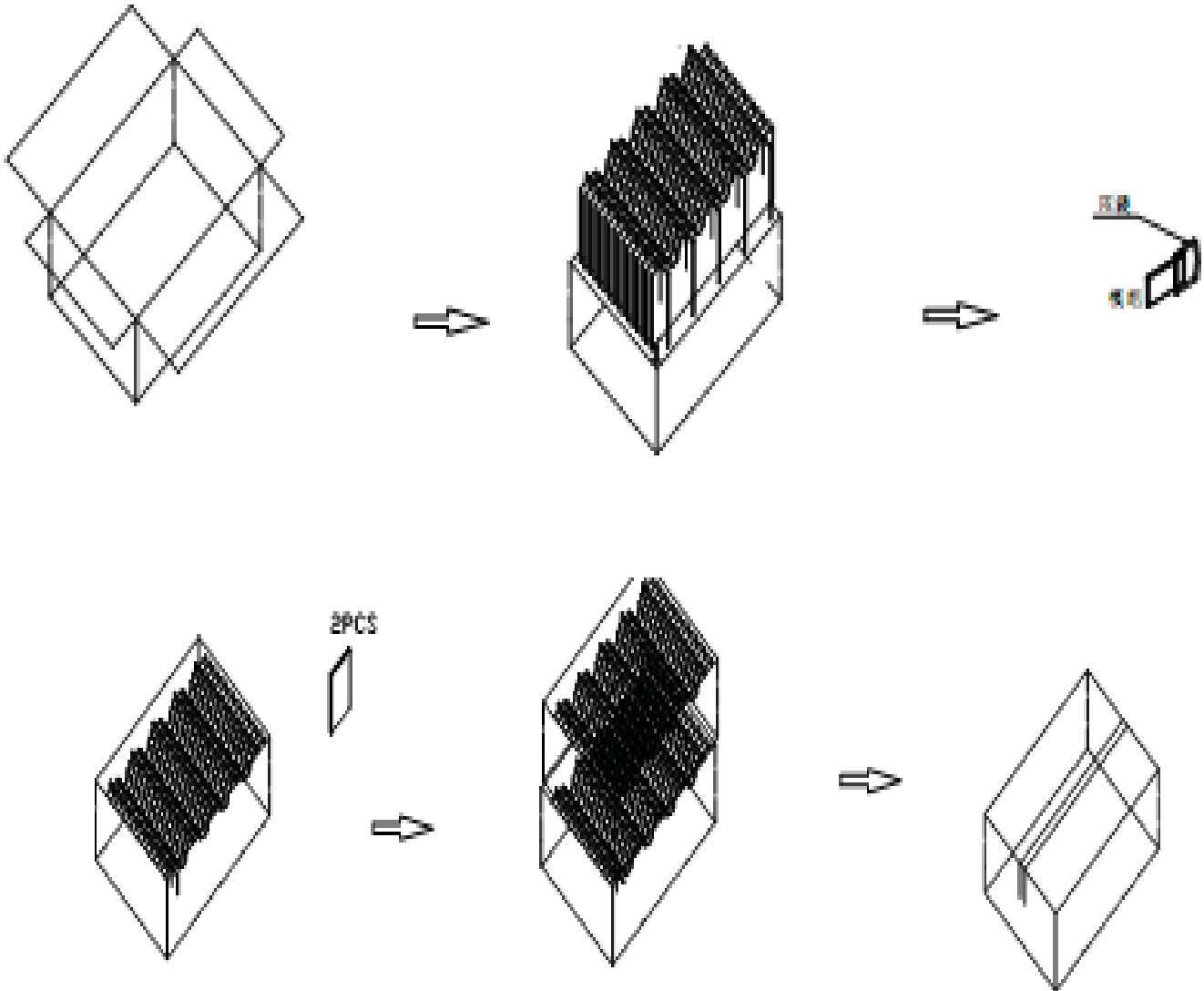
3. The size of sample is 5pcs.

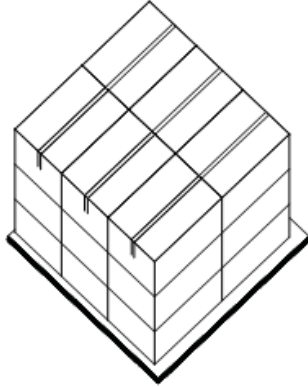
9. Mechanical Drawing



10. Packing

Packing Method





11. TFT-LCD Module Inspection Criteria

11.1 Scope

The incoming inspection standards shall be applied to TFT – LCD Modules (hereinafter Called "Modules") that supplied by CDTech Technology LTD.

11.2 Incoming Inspection

The customer shall inspect the modules within twenty calendar days of the delivery date (the “inspection period”) at its own cost. The result of the inspection (acceptance or rejection) shall be recorded in writing, and a copy of this writing will be promptly sent to The seller, If the results of the inspecting from buyer does not send to the seller within twenty Calendar days of the delivery date. The modules shall be regards as acceptance. Should the customer fail to notify the seller within the inspection period, the buyers Right to reject the modules shall be lapsed and the modules shall be deemed to have Been accepted by the buyer

11.3 Inspection Sampling

- 3.1. Lot size: Quantity per shipment lot per model
 - 3.2. Sampling type: Normal inspection, Single sampling
 - 3.3. Inspection level: II
 - 3.4. Sampling table: MIL-STD-105E
 - 3.5. Acceptable quality level (AQL)
- Major defect: AQL=0.65 Minor defect: AQL=1.00

11.4 Inspection Conditions

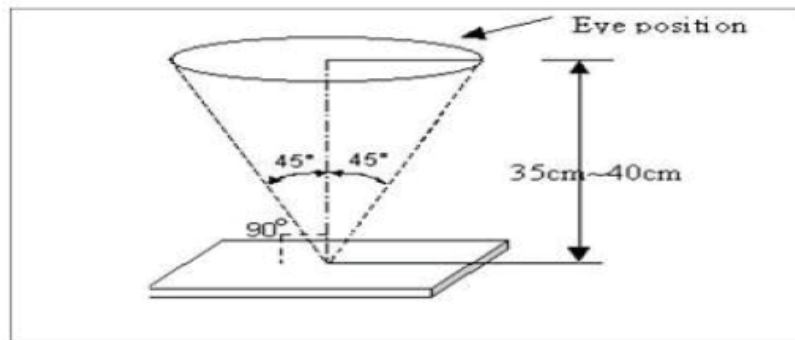
- 4.1 Ambient conditions:
 - a. Temperature: Room temperature $25 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$
 - b. Humidity: $(60 \pm 10) \% \text{RH}$
 - c. Illumination: Single fluorescent lamp non-directive (300 to 700 Lux)

4.2 Viewing distance

The distance between the LCD and the inspector's eyes shall be at least 35 ± 5 cm.

4.3 Viewing Angle

U/D: $45^\circ / 45^\circ$, L/R: $45^\circ / 45^\circ$



11.5 Inspection Criteria

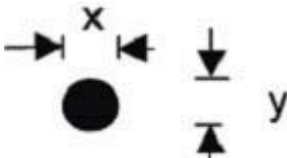
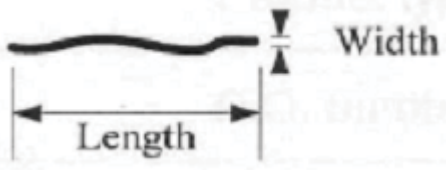
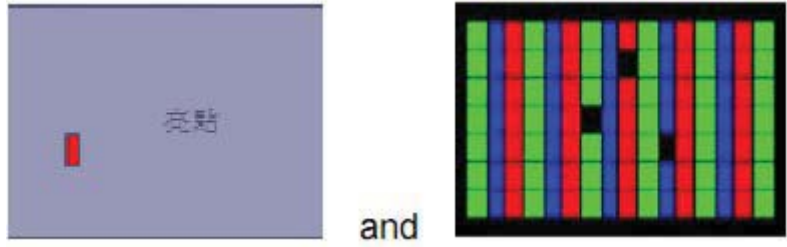
Defects are classified as major defects and minor defects according to the degree of Defectiveness defined herein.

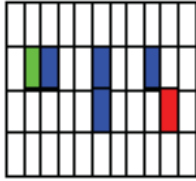
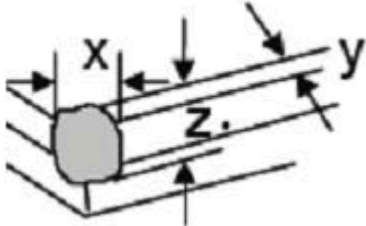
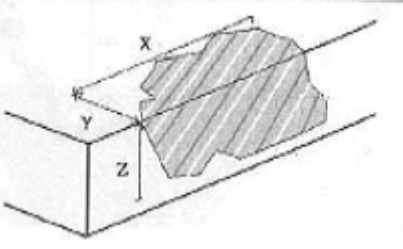
11.5.1 Major defect

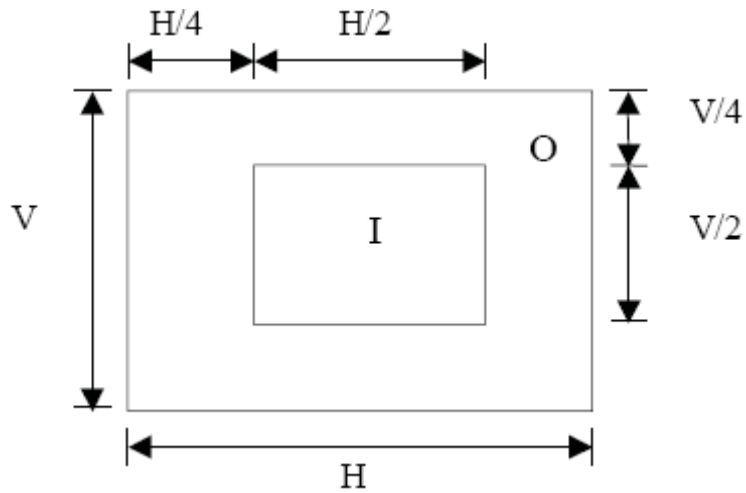
Item No	Items to be inspected	Inspection Standard
5.1.1	All functional defects	1) No display 2) Display abnormally 3) Short circuit 4) line defect
5.1.2	Missing	Missing function component
5.1.3	Crack	Glass Crack

11.5.2 Minor defect

Item No	Items to be inspected	Inspection standard
5.2.1	Spot Defect	For dark/white spot is defined

	<p>Including Black spot White spot Pinhole Foreign particle Polarizer dirt</p>	<p>$\phi = (x+y) / 2$</p>  <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Size ϕ(mm)</th> <th>Acceptable Quantity</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>$\phi \leq 0.1$</td> <td>Ignore</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$0.1 < \phi \leq 0.2$</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$0.2 < \phi$</td> <td>Not allowed</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Size ϕ (mm)	Acceptable Quantity	$\phi \leq 0.1$	Ignore	$0.1 < \phi \leq 0.2$	3	$0.2 < \phi$	Not allowed				
Size ϕ (mm)	Acceptable Quantity													
$\phi \leq 0.1$	Ignore													
$0.1 < \phi \leq 0.2$	3													
$0.2 < \phi$	Not allowed													
5.2.2	<p>Line Defect Including Black line White line Scratch</p>	<p>Define:</p>  <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Width(mm) Length(mm)</th> <th>Acceptable Quantity</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>$W \leq 0.02$</td> <td>Ignore</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$0.02 < W \leq 0.05$ $L \leq 3.0$</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$0.05 < W$, or $L > 3.0$</td> <td>Not allowed</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Width(mm) Length(mm)	Acceptable Quantity	$W \leq 0.02$	Ignore	$0.02 < W \leq 0.05$ $L \leq 3.0$	2	$0.05 < W$, or $L > 3.0$	Not allowed				
Width(mm) Length(mm)	Acceptable Quantity													
$W \leq 0.02$	Ignore													
$0.02 < W \leq 0.05$ $L \leq 3.0$	2													
$0.05 < W$, or $L > 3.0$	Not allowed													
5.2.3	<p>Polarizer Dent/Bubble</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Size ϕ(mm)</th> <th>Acceptable Quantity</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>$\phi \leq 0.2$</td> <td>Ignore</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$0.2 < \phi \leq 0.3$</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$0.3 < \phi \leq 0.5$</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$0.5 < \phi$</td> <td>Not allowed</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total QTY</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Size ϕ (mm)	Acceptable Quantity	$\phi \leq 0.2$	Ignore	$0.2 < \phi \leq 0.3$	2	$0.3 < \phi \leq 0.5$	1	$0.5 < \phi$	Not allowed	Total QTY	3
Size ϕ (mm)	Acceptable Quantity													
$\phi \leq 0.2$	Ignore													
$0.2 < \phi \leq 0.3$	2													
$0.3 < \phi \leq 0.5$	1													
$0.5 < \phi$	Not allowed													
Total QTY	3													
5.2.4	<p>Electrical Dot Defect</p>	<p>Bright and Black dot define:</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">and</p>												

		<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Two Adjacent Dot</p> <p>Inspection pattern: Full white, Full black, Red, green and blue screens</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 60%;">Item</th> <th colspan="2">Acceptable Quantity</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="width: 20%;">I</th> <th style="width: 20%;">O</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Black dot defect</td> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bright dot defect</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Dot</td> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div>	Item	Acceptable Quantity		I	O	Black dot defect	2		Bright dot defect	0	1	Total Dot	2	
Item	Acceptable Quantity															
	I	O														
Black dot defect	2															
Bright dot defect	0	1														
Total Dot	2															
5.2.5	Glass defect	<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>1. Corner Fragment:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;">Size(mm)</th> <th>Acceptable Quantity</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> $X \leq 3\text{mm}$ $Y \leq 1\text{mm}$ $Z \leq T$ </td> <td> Ignore T: Glass thickness X: Length Y: Width Z: thickness </td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>2. Side Fragment:</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;">Size(mm)</th> <th>Acceptable Quantity</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> $X \leq 5.0\text{mm}$ $Y \leq 1\text{mm}$ $Z \leq T$ </td> <td> T: Glass thickness X: Length Y: Width Z: thickness </td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div>	Size(mm)	Acceptable Quantity	$X \leq 3\text{mm}$ $Y \leq 1\text{mm}$ $Z \leq T$	Ignore T: Glass thickness X: Length Y: Width Z: thickness	Size(mm)	Acceptable Quantity	$X \leq 5.0\text{mm}$ $Y \leq 1\text{mm}$ $Z \leq T$	T: Glass thickness X: Length Y: Width Z: thickness						
Size(mm)	Acceptable Quantity															
$X \leq 3\text{mm}$ $Y \leq 1\text{mm}$ $Z \leq T$	Ignore T: Glass thickness X: Length Y: Width Z: thickness															
Size(mm)	Acceptable Quantity															
$X \leq 5.0\text{mm}$ $Y \leq 1\text{mm}$ $Z \leq T$	T: Glass thickness X: Length Y: Width Z: thickness															



I area & O area

- Note:
- 1). Dot defect is defined as the defective area of the dot area is larger than 50% of the dot area.
 - 2). The distance between two bright dot defects (red, green, blue, and white) should be larger than 15mm.
 - 3). The distance between black dot defects or black and bright dot defects should be more than 5mm apart.
 - 4). Polarizer bubble is defined as the bubble appears on active display area. The defect of polarizer bubble shall be ignored if the polarizer bubble appears on the outside of active display area.

11.6 Mechanics specification

As for the outside dimension, weight of the modules, please refer to product specification
 For more details

12. Precautions for Use of LCD modules

12.1 Handling Precautions

12.1.1. The display panel is made of glass. Do not subject it to a mechanical shock by dropping it from a high place, etc.

12.1.2. If the display panel is damaged and the liquid crystal substance inside it leaks out, be sure not to get any in your mouth, if the substance comes into contact with your skin or clothes, promptly wash it off using soap and water.

12.1.3. Do not apply excessive force to the display surface or the adjoining areas since this may cause the color tone to vary.

12.1.4. The polarizer covering the display surface of the LCD module is soft and easily scratched. Handle this polarizer carefully.

12.1.5. If the display surface is contaminated, breathe on the surface and gently wipe it with a soft dry cloth. If still not completely clear, moisten cloth with one of the following solvents:

- Isopropyl alcohol
- Ethyl alcohol

Solvents other than those mentioned above may damage the polarizer. Especially, do not use the following:

- Water
- Ketene
- Aromatic solvents

12.1.6. Do not attempt to disassemble the LCD Module.

12.1.7. If the logic circuit power is off, do not apply the input signals.

12.1.8. To prevent destruction of the elements by static electricity, be careful to maintain an optimum work environment.

12.1.8.1. Be sure to ground the body when handling the LCD Modules.

12.1.8.2. Tools required for assembly, such as soldering irons, must be properly ground.

12.1.8.3. To reduce the amount of static electricity generated, do not conduct assembly and other work under dry conditions.

12.1.8.4. The LCD Module is coated with a film to protect the display surface. Be care when peeling off this protective film since static electricity may be generated.

12.2 Storage Precautions

12.2.1. When storing the LCD modules, avoid exposure to direct sunlight or to the light of fluorescent lamps.

12.2.2. The LCD modules should be stored under the storage temperature range. If the LCD modules will be stored for a long time, the recommend condition is:

Temperature : 0°C ~ 40°C Relatively humidity: ≤80%

12.2.3. The LCD modules should be stored in the room without acid, alkali and harmful gas.

12.3 Transportation Precautions

The LCD modules should be no falling and violent shocking during transportation, and also should avoid excessive press, water, damp and sunshine.